## THE SOCIAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND

**Power Point presentation by** 

A. Latha

- **She had the longest reign in British history.**
- **❖**Became queen at the age of 18.
- **❖She maintained a sense of dignity and decorum, that restored the average person's high opinion of the monarchy after a series of horrible, ineffective leaders.**

## Queen Victoria





- **\*1840- Victoria married a German Prince,**Albert, who become not a king, but prince.
- \*After he died in 1861, she sank into deep depression.

**\***Her long reign of sixty - four years witnessed the introduction of the penny post, the telegraph and the telephone.

❖Finally, when she died at the ripe old age of eight - three on 22<sup>nd</sup> January 1901, her death was mourned by people all over the world.

## PROGRESS IN PHYSICAL SCIENCE

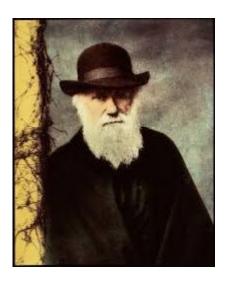
- **Henry Bessemer's process which made possible the mass production of steel.**
- Michael Faraday's discoveries of electrical power added much to the material prosperity of the period.

## PROGRESS IN MEDICAL SCIENCE

- **Chloroform** in Medical practice by Simpson.
- **Antiseptic surgery developed by Joseph**Lister.
- **Both came as great relief to the suffering humanity.**

• Science which was responsible for a lot of physical comfort was also the cause of long lasting spiritual discomfort.

**❖In 1859 Charles Darwin, the great Scientist** of the day, published "The Origin of Species".



- **The theory that man and all other species of life had evolved from a common source.**
- **❖It led to a bitter battle of words between** churchmen and scientists.

Thank